

We're inventing
the future

LuxTurrim5G Smart City ecosystem
5G-seminaari, Kuopio 27.11.2019

Pekka Wainio, Research Manager, Nokia Bell Labs
pekka.wainio@nokia-bell-labs.com



Building key enablers for a Digital Smart City



LuxTurrim5G smart city ecosystem

Nokia driven ecosystem funded by Business Finland



The Big Picture

(for Smart Cities and digitalization)

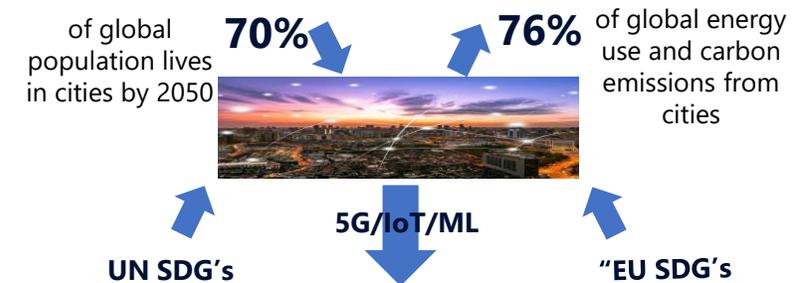
- Cities are having increasing needs for new digital services to improve their operational effectivity
 - Digital revolution: IoT, 5G and ML/AI will together change many things (everything) => cities need to leverage them to be efficient and to address new challenges
 - Meet the United Nations sustainable development goals (SDGs)
- Data is the key, but cities don't have access to it today
 - Data from cellular networks not available
 - Mobile operators don't give data to cities
 - Mobile terminals users give the data to international players
 - IoT services are fragmented and technologies don't scale, no holistic platform
 - "open" data available, but not managed
- LuxTurrim5G solution: **Neutrally hosted local city network** utilizing
 - **smart light poles** as connectivity and IoT infrastructure and
 - **data platform** to provide **locally owned and enriched local data for local use !**

The modern society and growing cities face great **challenges** nowadays, e.g. to improve :

- safety & privacy
- energy efficiency
- sustainability
- effectivity of transportation
- air quality, general wellbeing and quality of living for the citizens

Common understanding:

Climate change needs to be minimized



Revolution for cities to save the Planet

IoT = Internet Of Things
ML = Machine learning
AI = Artificial Intelligence

Growing cities have increasing needs for digital services

Our modern society and growing cities face **great challenges**, e.g. related to

- safety
- energy efficiency
- air quality
- effectivity of transportation
- general quality of living

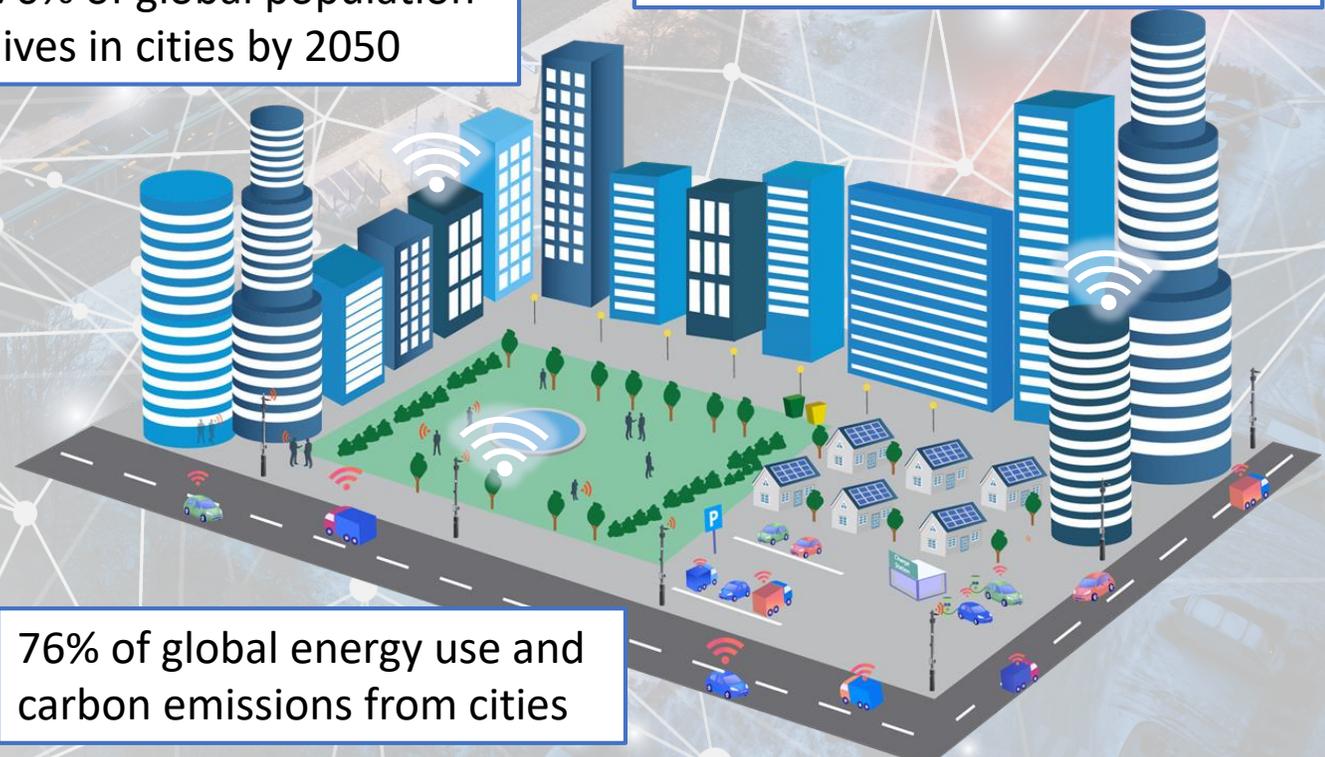
The digital services require a new data and connectivity infrastructure and a truly digital ecosystem enabling

- development of smart city **services**
- **high data capacity** for citizens
- new service and **business opportunities** for companies
- **one common flexible total cost optimized high capacity 5G network**
- opportunities for new **micro-operators** in the systems

70% of global population lives in cities by 2050

The needed connectivity capacity will increase so that 5G with higher frequencies i.e. dense network of mmWave access points are required

76% of global energy use and carbon emissions from cities

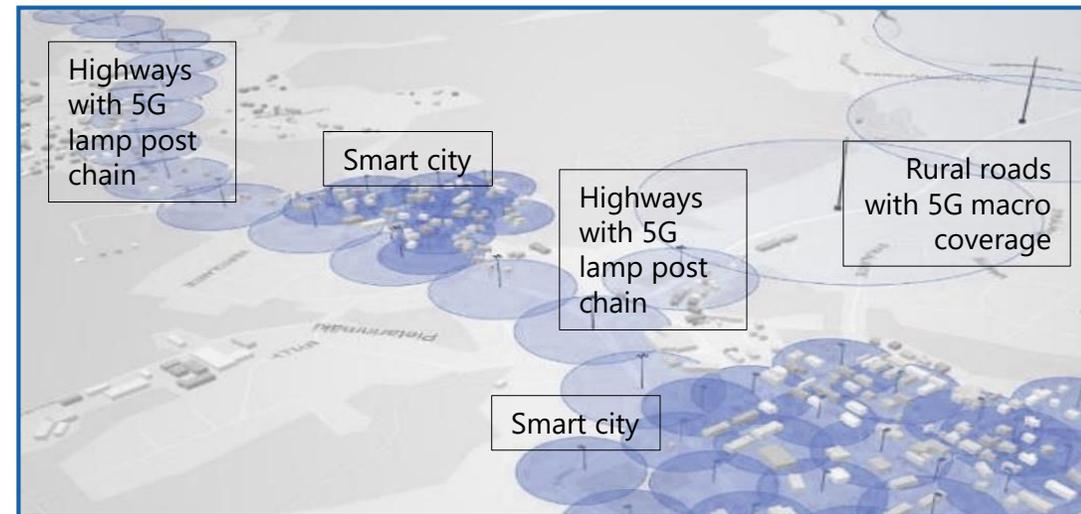


Target for LuxTurrim5G ecosystem

LuxTurrim5G ecosystem answers the needs by building the **digital backbone** for a smart city

This is achieved with

1. a **connectivity and IoT platform** based on **smart 5G light poles** with integrated antennas, video cameras, a variety of different sensors and other equipment
2. providing a secured **data platform** enabling new digital smart city services



In digital ecosystem the data is the key, but how to collect, store, manage and share it?



LuxTurrim5G Solution

New digital service and connectivity infrastructure for 5G Smart Cities

- **Smart light pole based local city 5G IoT network**

- *High capacity, low latency (mmW) 5G radios and various sensors integrated to light poles, bus stops and other city infrastructure elements*
- *Shared 5G connectivity layer for all services*

- **Data platform with open interface**

- *Means of collecting, accessing, processing and sharing local data locally in a profitable way*

together enabling

- **City wide local ecosystem for service creation**

- *Exploitation of the available local data for different Smart City use cases and local applications*

- 
- Globally attractive commercial **smart 5G light pole product family concept**

- 
- Platform based approach: One **shared 5G connectivity** and **open access data platform** for all services

- 
- **Neutral hosted** city network with associated **business model(s)** to turn the data into **profitable business via new services**



Piloting in Espoo, copy and scale for global use!

Smart Pole based Neutral Hosted City Network

Service examples

City Development

- City planning & constructing services, e.g. real time Digital Twins
- City building & maintenance optimization (streets, parks buildings,...)
- Energy consumption optimization
- Ultra broadband services

Traffic & logistics

- Traffic monitoring and optimization
- Autonomous vehicles and remote driving: operations for robot vehicles
- Drone based services (surveillance, delivery etc)
- Corridor as a Service (Logistics)

Wellbeing & Safety

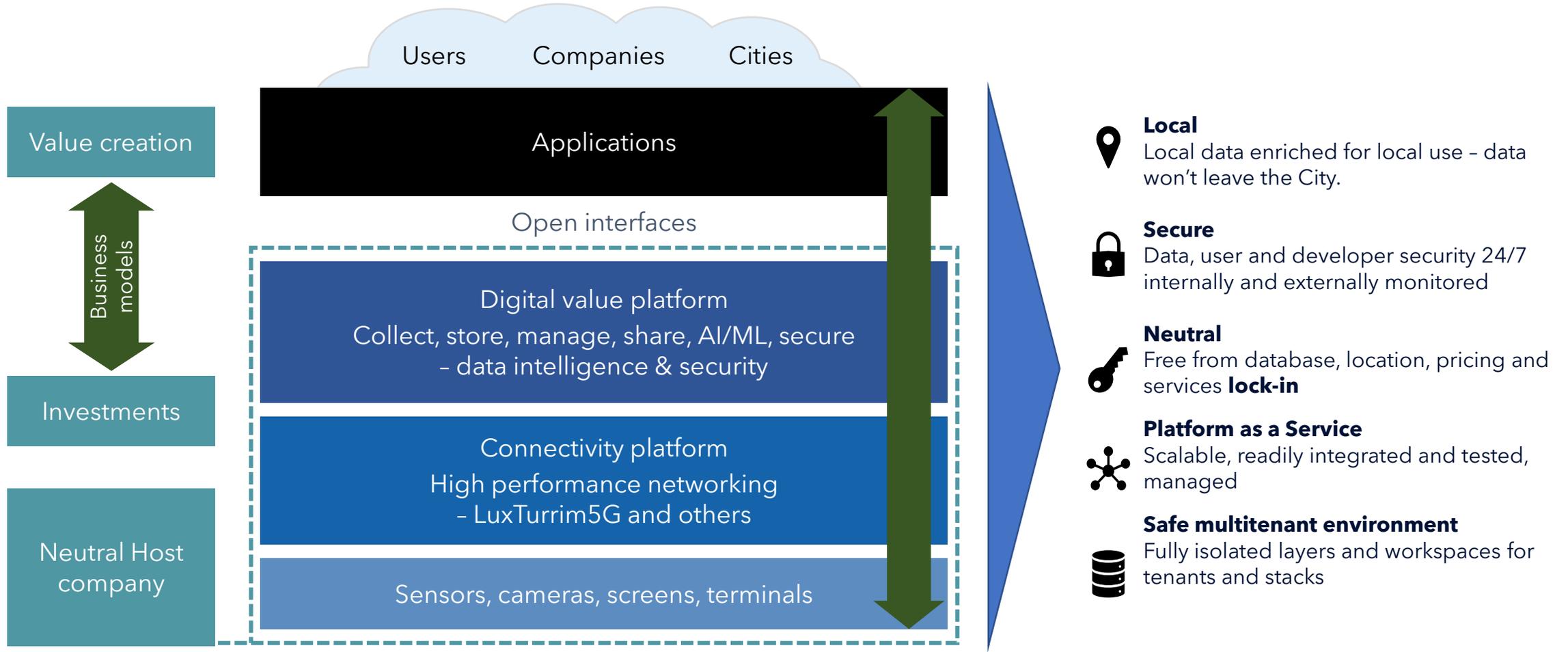
- Local weather and air quality services
- Remote health services
- Public safety, security and surveillance incl. Privacy Protection
- Focused, personalized infotainment and local advertisements



... and all new and locally developed services not yet invented (this is the biggest future opportunity) !!

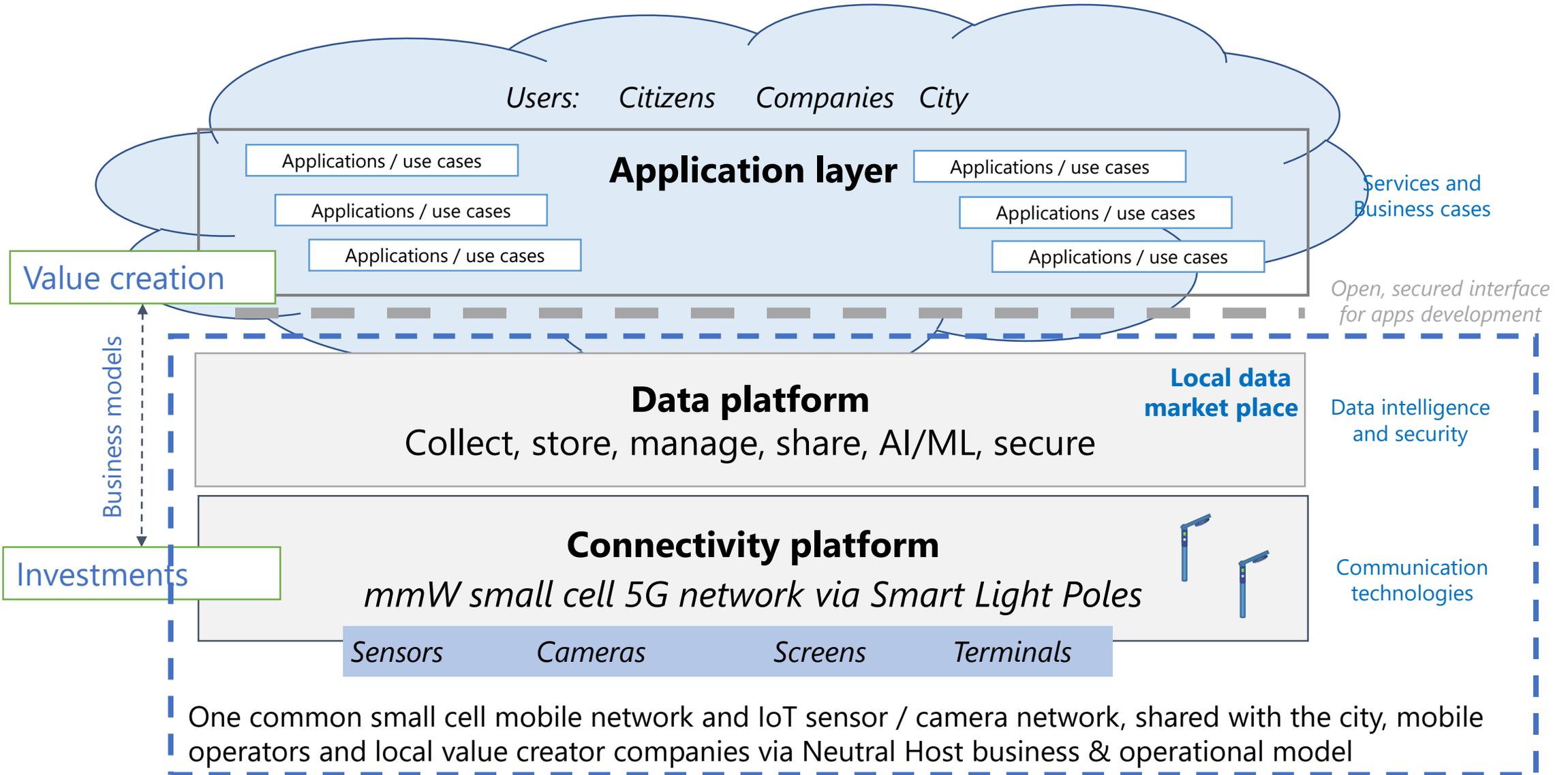
Neutral Host Pilot

City wide network with multisided, secure multitenant platform for service creation



LuxTurrim5G Smart City Ecosystem

City wide network with open interfaces for service creation



Neutral Hosted City Network

**Several options and models:
this is one example**

Neutral Host is a city wide company

- owning 5G small cell networks (5G mmW mostly in light poles)
- owning sensor network in light poles and in the city infrastructure connected by 5G
- owning an open Data platform on top of 5G network

Neutral Host is a Data broker:

- collects, storages, analyzes, shares and protects the data
- open interfaces for data and sharing the data as open as possible for application and service development
- the whole city ecosystem has access to local data (data sharing rules to be agreed city by city)

Neutral Host will share the 5G mmW network for others like mobile operators (5G slicing)

- only one 5G mmW small cell network deployment reduces the cost significantly compared to own network for every operator (and there is no places for 3-4 base stations in one pole)
- roaming to/from mobile operators wide area networks is preferred to get wider coverage

Neutral Host is city wide monopoly

- new regulations to ensure equal and fair treatments for operators, public safety, service providers and users

Neutral Host company will be owned by stakeholders like city, mobile operators, energy companies etc.



LuxTurrim5G Ecosystem Projects



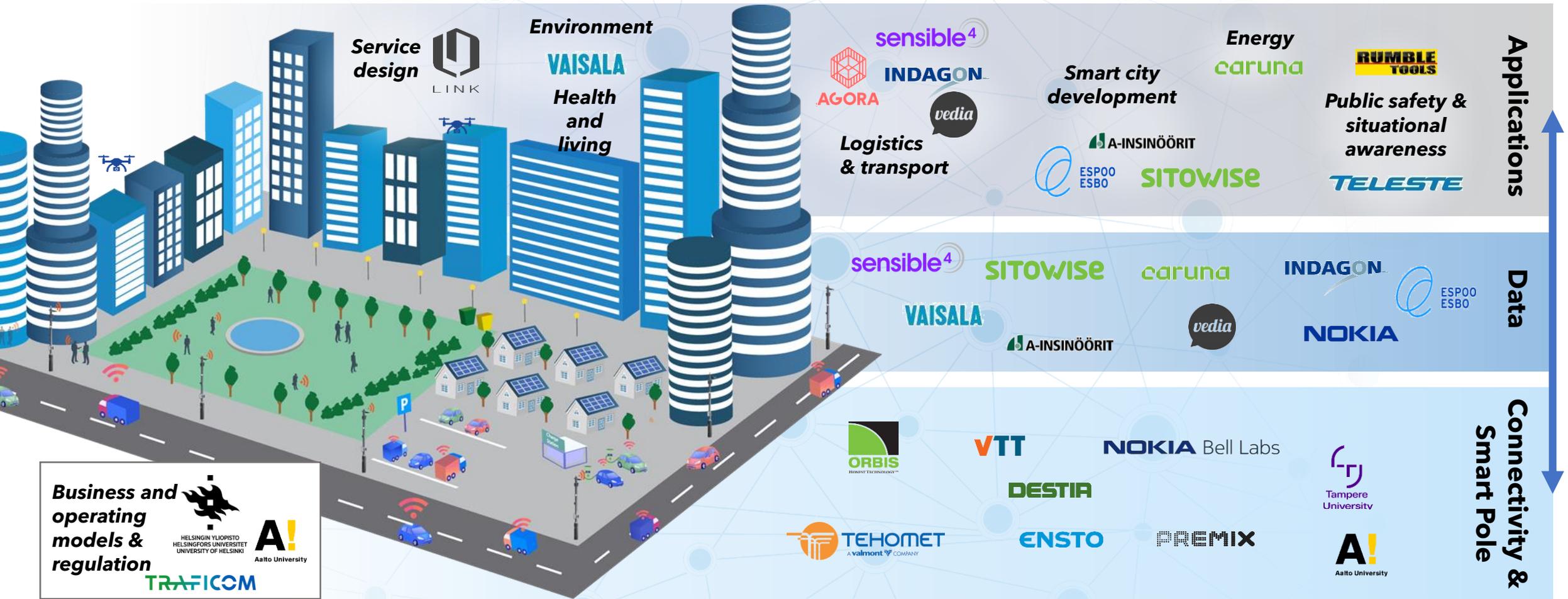
Neutral Host Pilot Ltd Company →

LuxTurrim5G Completed
Smart light pole & connectivity concept

Neutral Host Pilot	15 M€	Funding confirmed
Data driven digital services & Business models for city network (using LuxTurrim5G+ platform)		
LuxTurrim5G+	11 M€	Funding confirmed
Connectivity platform and smart light pole pilot network		



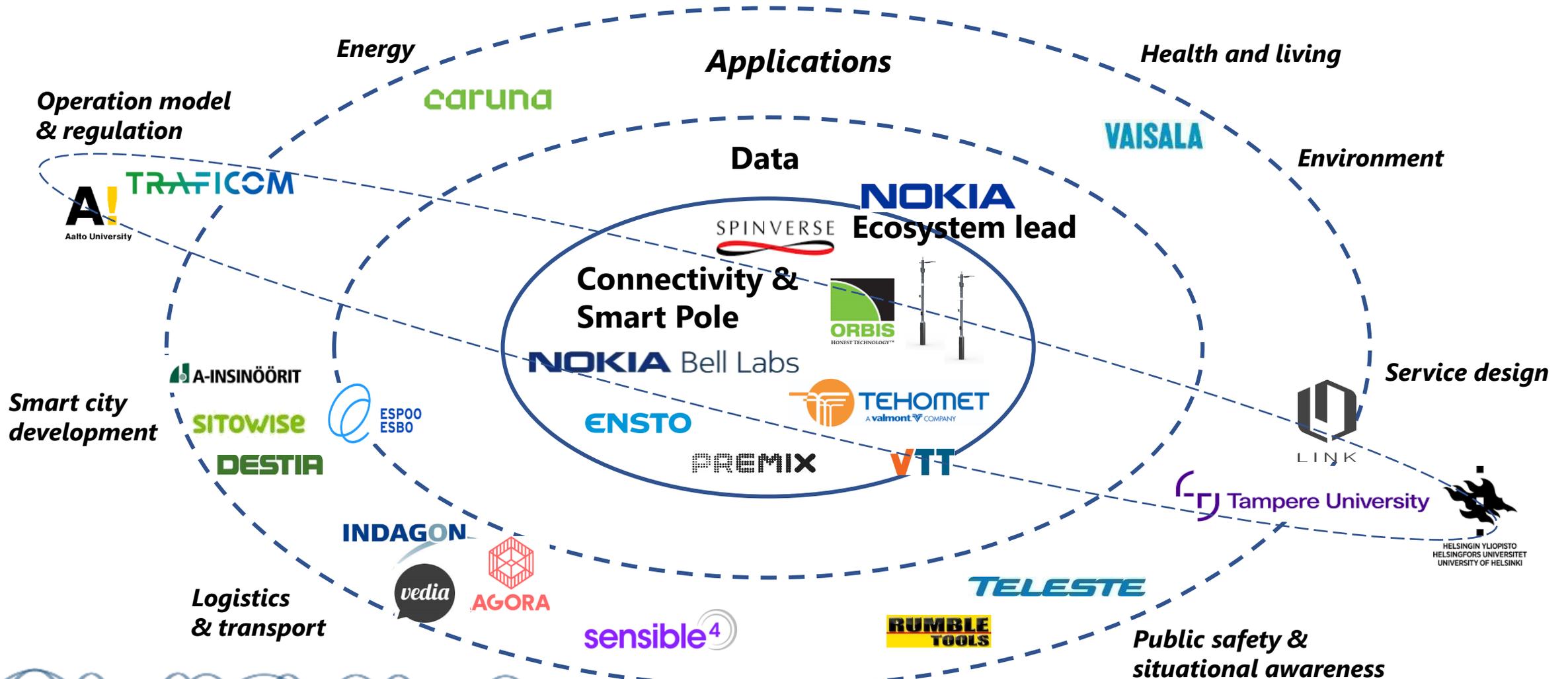
LuxTurrim5G ecosystem - partners



Business and operating models & regulation

TRAFICOM

LuxTurrim5G ecosystem - partners



LuxTurrim5G+

- goals and partners

- Globally attractive commercial smart pole product family concept
- One shared connectivity and data platform enabling cost efficient smart pole networks for cities.
- Platform based approach to enable cities to make the life of citizens better, more efficient and safer and at the same time create sustainable growth in city areas.

5G network

*High capacity, low latency
Small cells -> many sites*

5G network: **NOKIA** Bell Labs

Smart pole: **TEHOMET** **ORBIS**

Radome materials: **PREMIX**

Public research partners contributing in each research area



LuxTurrim5G ecosystem coordination **SPINVERSE**

Smart city services on top of a connectivity platform

Examples:

- Video surveillance, public safety, infotainment screens: **TELESTE**
- Air quality, weather: **VAISALA**
- Location, navigation: **INDAGON**
- Lighting/charging: **ENSTO**
- Drones: **RUMBLE TOOLS**

City and street Infrastructure

Light pole infra, power, data transport

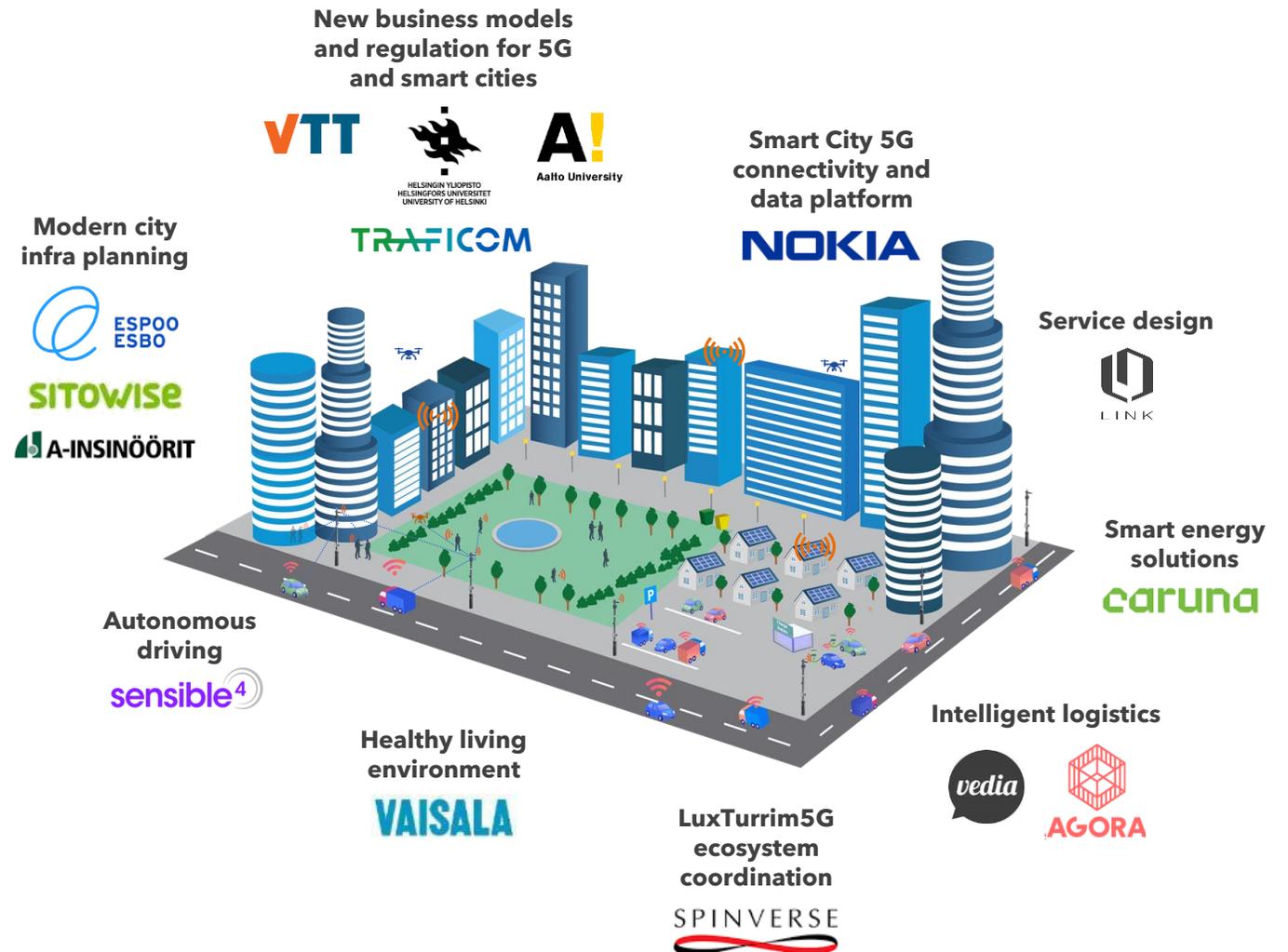
Street infra construction and planning: **DESTIA**

Infra owner: **ESPOO ESBO**

Neutral Host Pilot

– goals and partners

- Project will create a **business model** and a **data platform** to enable digital smart city ecosystem
- Project will use and demonstrate fast 5G network connectivity and data platforms especially optimized **for local needs of smart cities**.
- Business model for these operations **does not exist**. New “neutral host” model is needed to enable **open citywide digital service ecosystem**.
- Hosted network can also be **shared** to others like mobile operators and public authorities (5G slicing).



LuxTurrim5G Achievements ... so far

- Developed and demonstrated key technical solutions and concepts based on **smart 5G light pole infrastructure with integrated / camouflaged 5G mmW radios, sensors, cameras, information displays and other devices.**
- Created **open access ecosystem and technology platform with associated business model(s)** for smart city digital services which could be extended from urban to sub-urban, rural areas and highways
- Built a real life real time **outdoor test and demo network** in Nokia Espoo campus for demonstrating new innovations on top of and enabled by 5G small cell infrastructure
- **Piloted business & service innovations** on e.g. navigation, information sharing & advertisement, public safety, weather monitoring, building automation and smart lighting

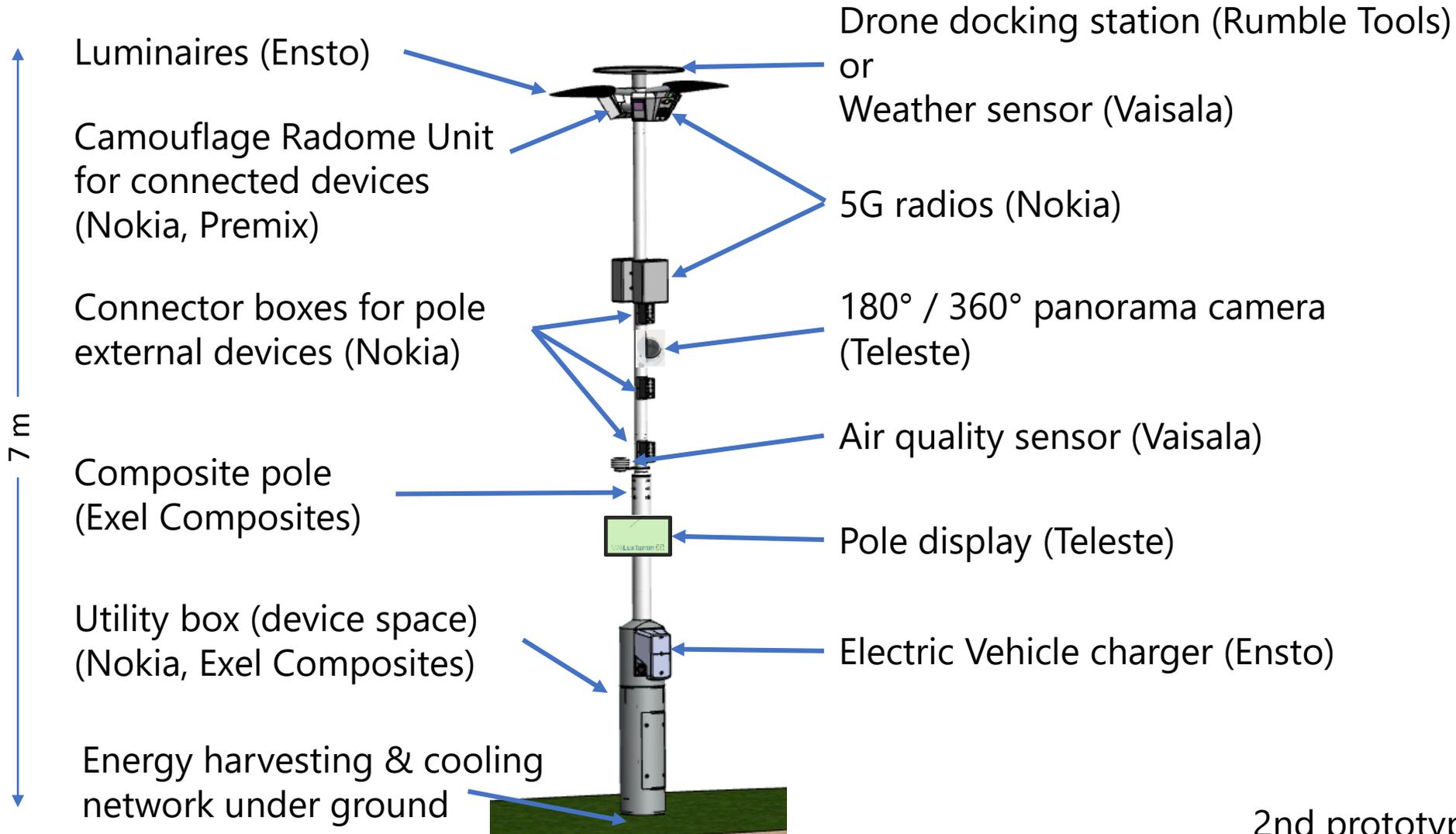


LuxTurrim5G ecosystem – main achievements so far

1. **Smart Light Pole concept proven** – technical developments and first proof-of-concept pilots done
 - Four Smart Light Pole prototypes with integrated radios and sensors deployed in the test bed
2. **Connected zone public safety bus stop** show case demonstrated
3. Selected first of a kind **service demos** utilizing camera & sensor data fusion
 - Showcased already to 650+ visitors (65+ groups) at Nokia Karaportti campus in Espoo, Finland
4. **Small cell connectivity and service platform**
5. **5G mmW Radio development**
6. **Indoor/outdoor signal attenuation** and in 5G mmW penetration through various building materials studied widely – incl. 5G window
7. Basic understanding created on **business landscape, business models** and value networks enabling new value adding services for smart cities based on the LuxTurrim5G concept and shared sensor data (cameras, weather sensors, etc.) - studied together with all project partners
8. LuxTurrim5G, **enabler of the "broadband economy" and "humanizing of the data"** with open ecosystem was one of the key project to drive the city of Espoo to win the **Most intelligent community award** (ICF 2018), which lead to UN to select Espoo as an example city to meet the SDG targets already in 2025. Nokia is now one of the six industry excellent partner of the **UN "25+5 SDG cities Leadership Platform"**.



LuxTurrim5G Smart Pole V2



2nd prototype at Nokia campus



LuxTurrim5G Smart Bus Stop (Nov 2018)

5G small cell site with integrated devices for smart city services



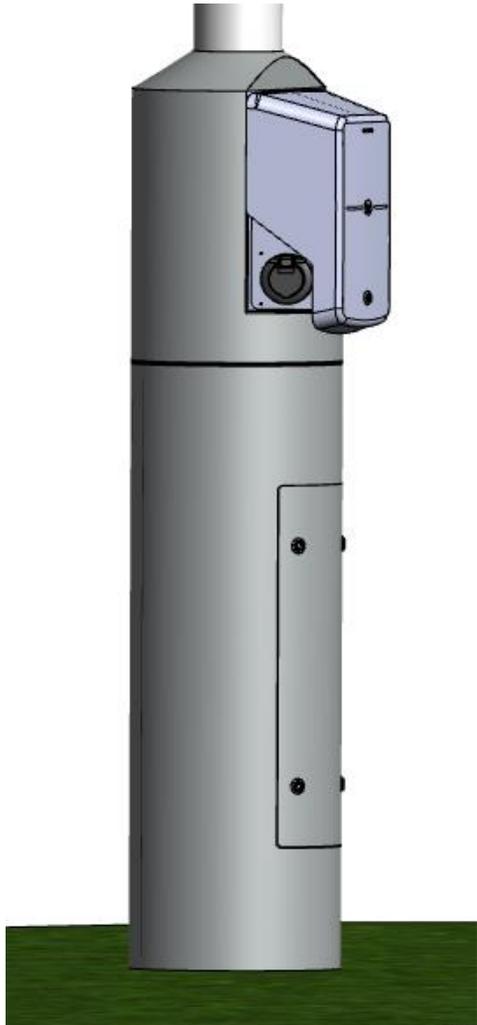
Device assembly pole for connected devices: mmW radios, cameras and sensors

Bus stop utility box, "Device box"

75" information display inside the bus stop with built-in camera

The target is to demonstrate **intelligent transportation and public safety related digital services** using the LuxTurrim5G Smart City Service Platform.

Utility Box with the EV charger (April 2019)



Autonomous Drones for smart city

Autonomous drone missions for e.g.

- video camera surveillance
- Air quality monitoring
- High altitude weather (100 – 500 m)
- Construction / factory area surveillance
- Public / traffic safety

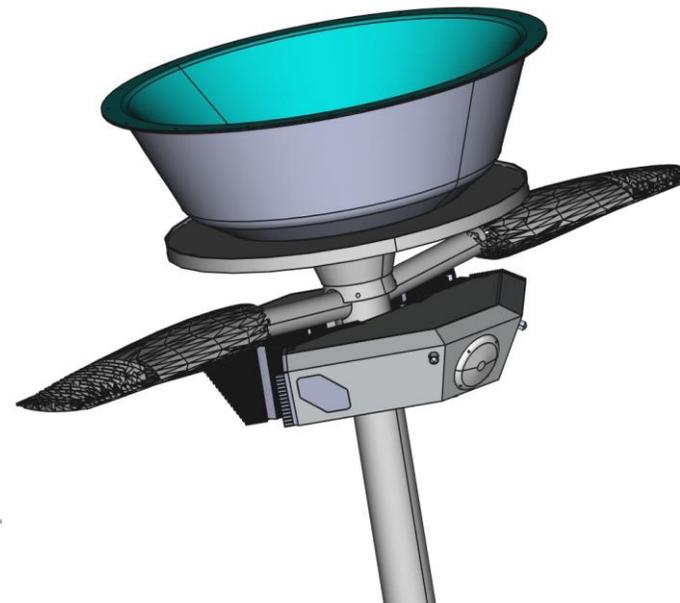
⇒ Demos targeted 4Q/2019-1Q/2020



Drone landing platform on a smart light pole to extend the mission range of the drone with

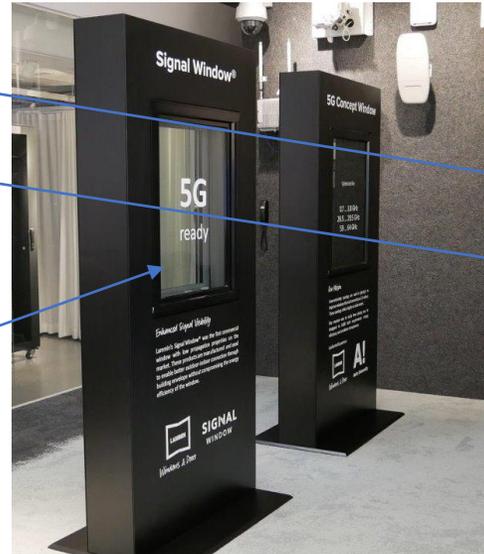
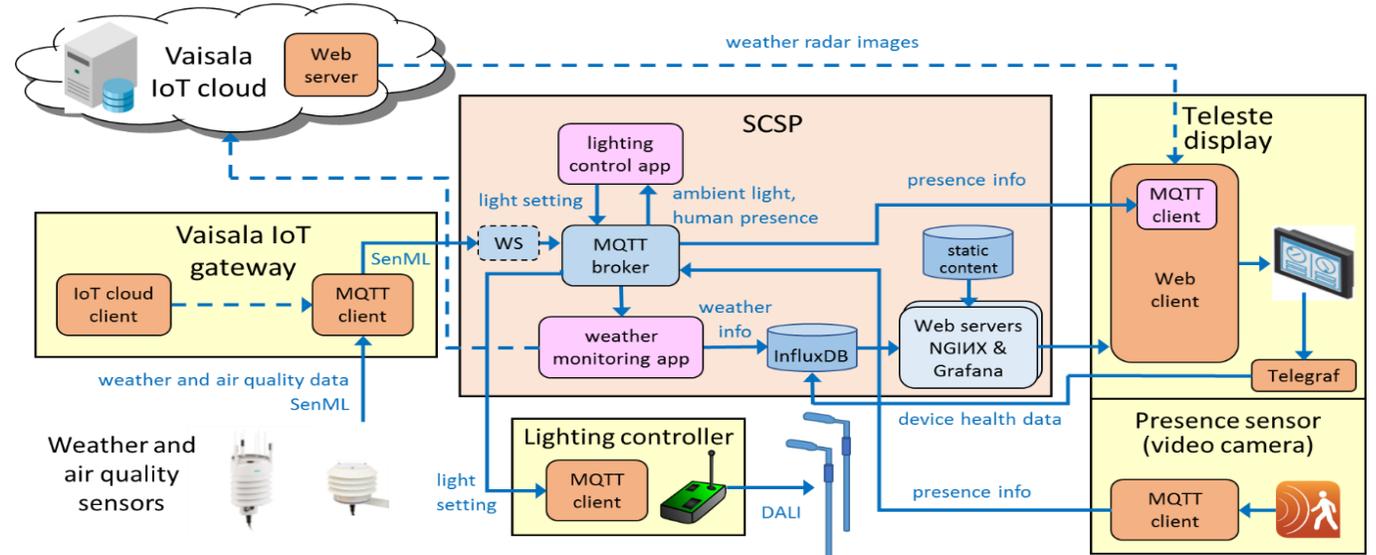
- Battery charging
- Data download
- Pick up payload

=> Demos during 1Q/2020



Demonstrated Services (so far - the story continues)

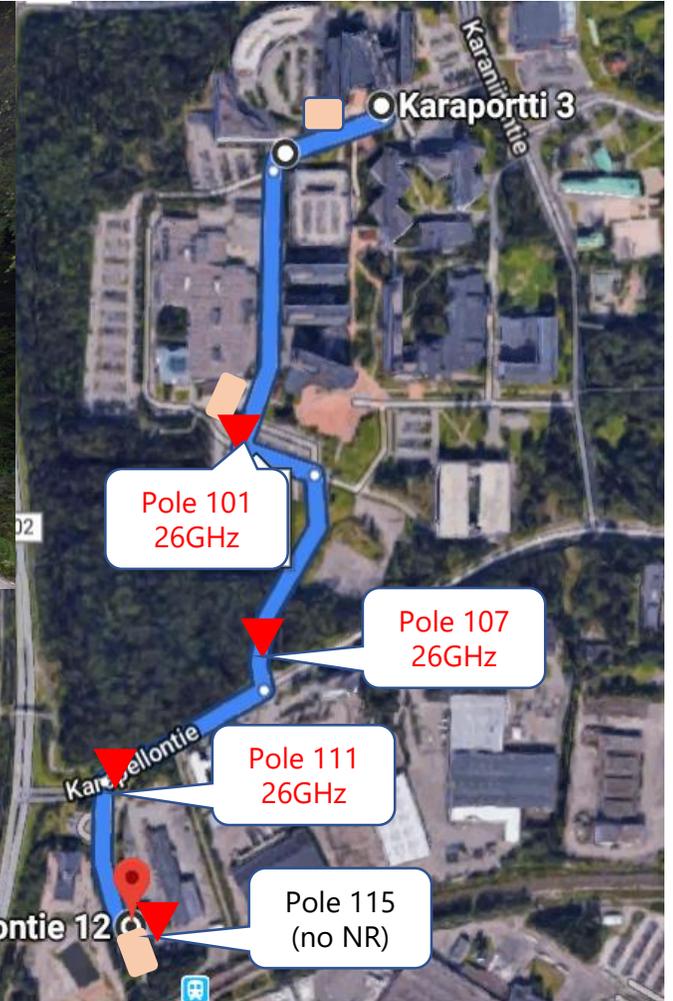
- Smart lighting
- Localized weather & air quality monitoring
- Digital signage, information & advertisement screens
- Presence/pose/gesture detection
- Privacy protection via video anonymization
- Personalized information
- Self-driving all-weather robot bus
- Public safety: Connected zone
- Positioning & location services
- Sensor data fusion: Radio Weather
- Signal Window™: enables mmW signal propagation from outdoors to indoors



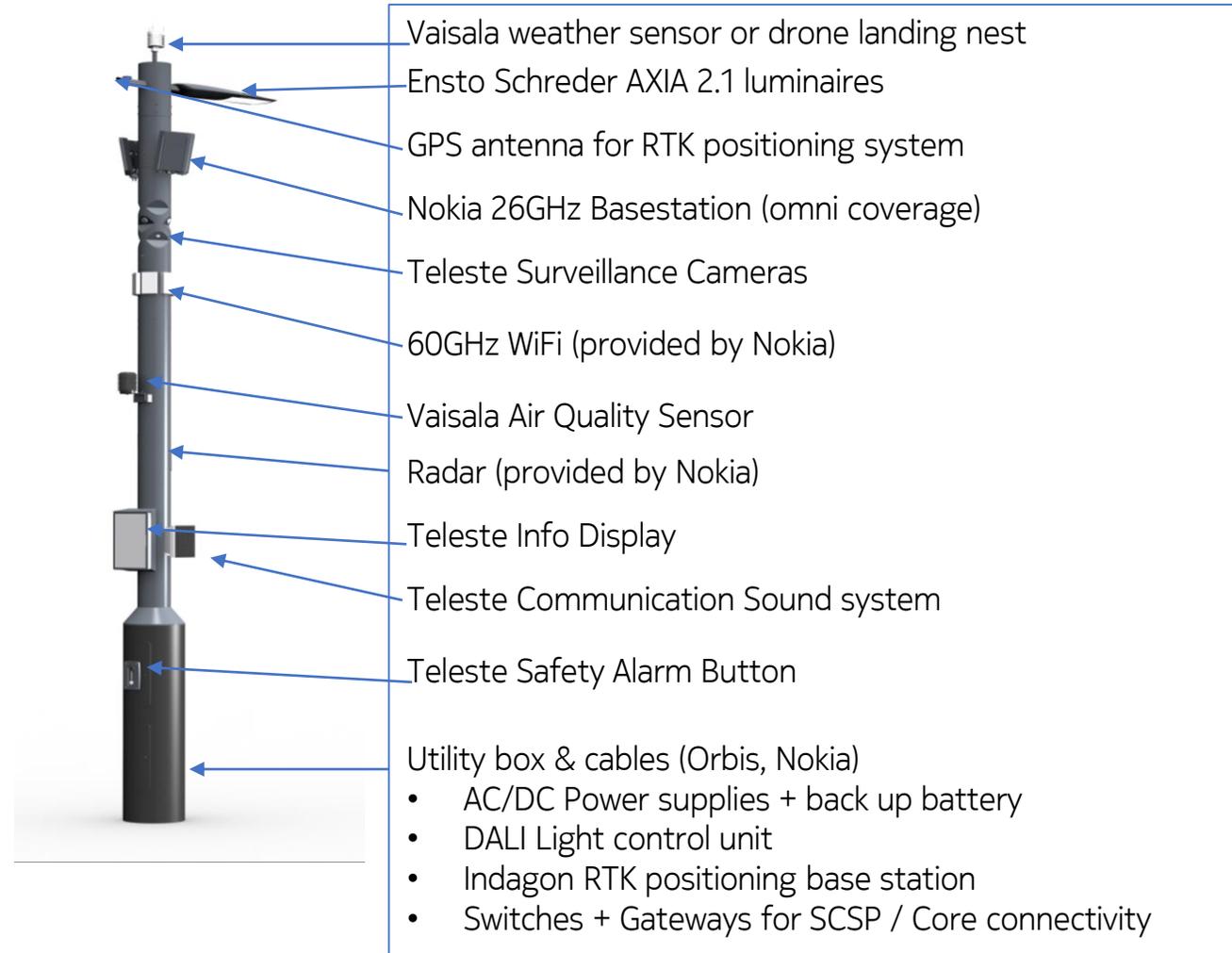
Kera Railway Station route pilot

For autonomous robot bus pilot with City of Espoo

- 15 poles with different service configuration
 - 1 x pole V2 (by Exel Composites)
 - 14 x pole V3 (by Tehomet)
- Three smart bus stops (by Teleste)
- Target is to go live during 1Q/2020 for autonomous remote driving tests

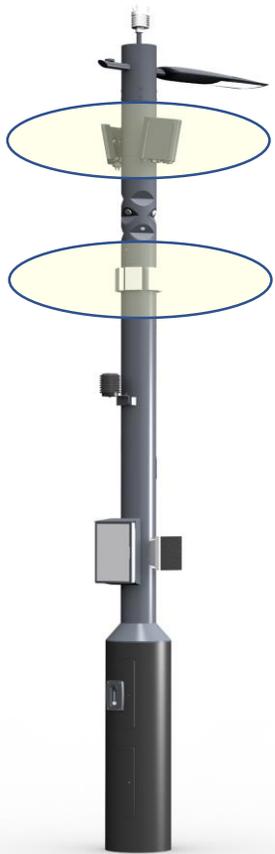


LuxTurrim5G "Kera Route" Smart Pole

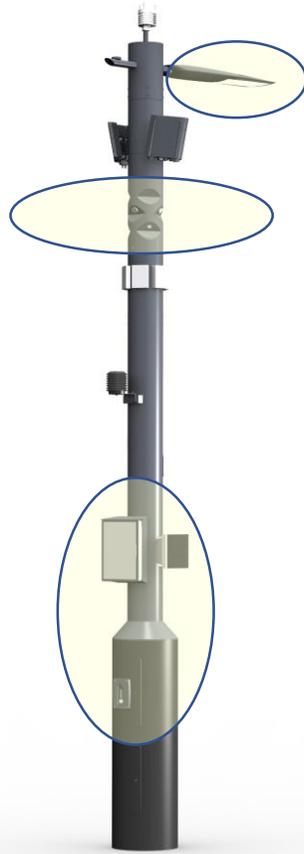


LuxTurrim5G Kera Route pilot services

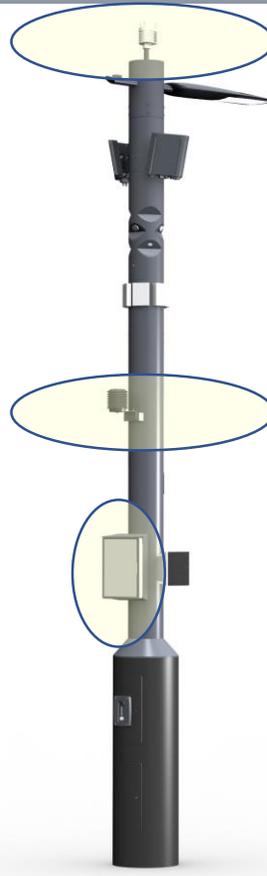
Ultra high
Broadband



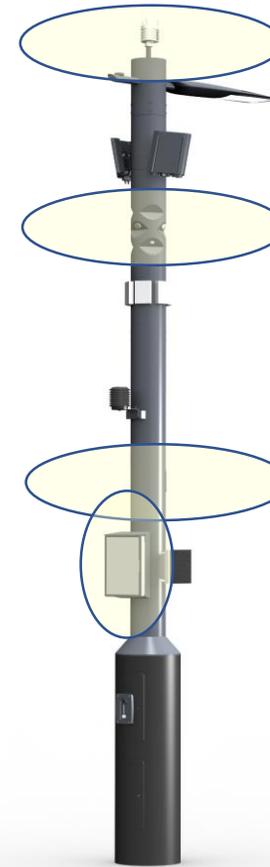
Surveillance &
Safety



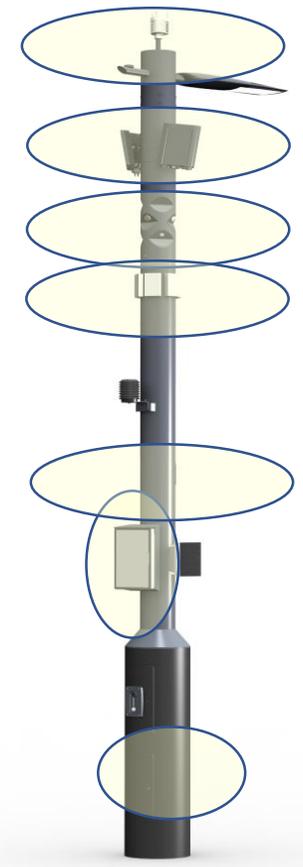
Environmental
monitoring



Traffic & road
optimization



Autonomous
remote driving



Kera route experiment - Pilot locally, copy and scale globally

Kera district pilot - copy and scale globally

First step 2018:

5G light poles are in Nokia campus

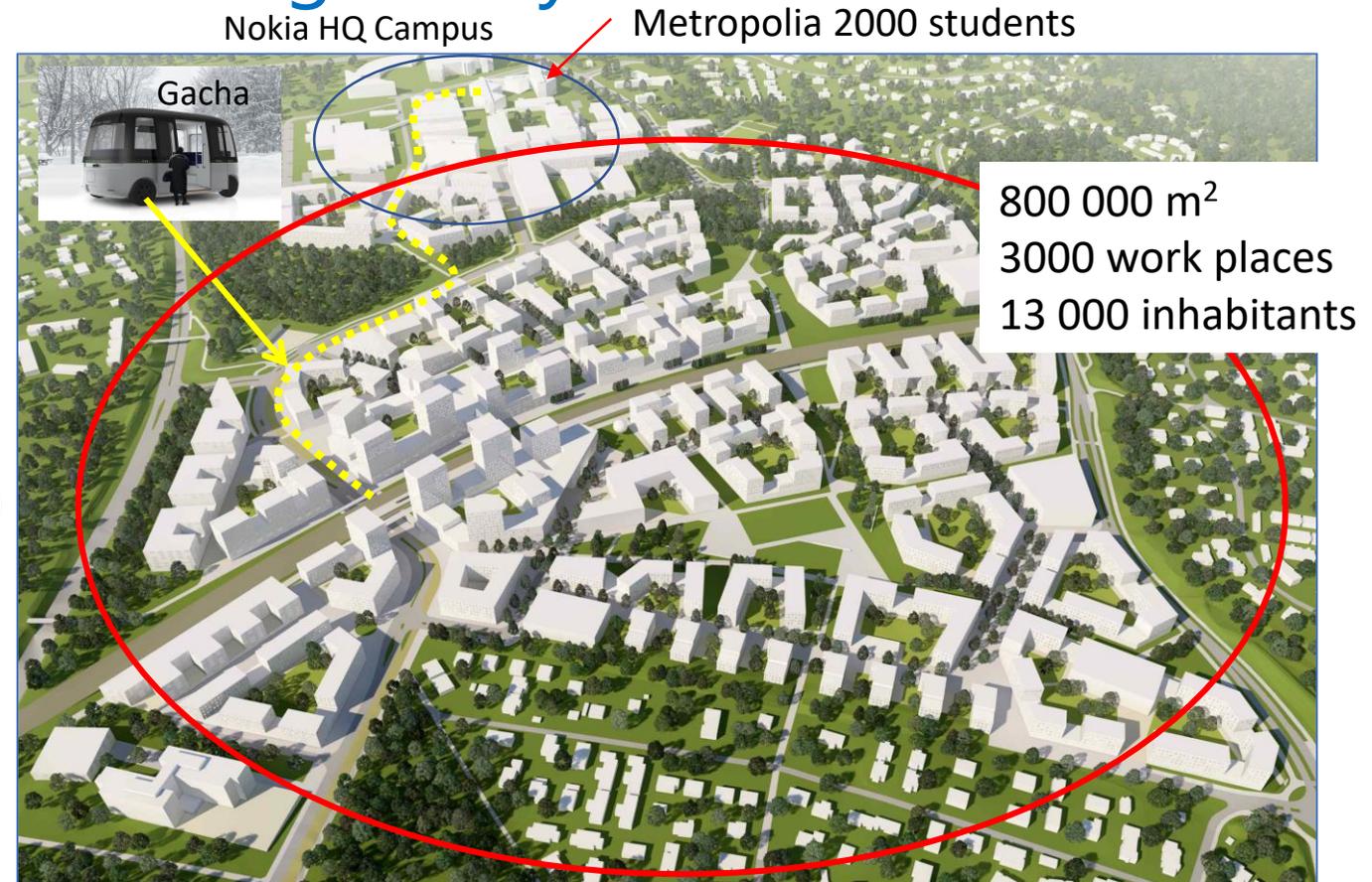
Second step 2019:

5G light poles from Nokia campus to Kera railway station

- Sensible4/GACHA robot bus pilot 9-11/2019
- Nokia/Kera innovation campus (& Metropolia)

Third step 2020:

- Neutral Host Pilot network for Kera area
- 5G light poles to the whole Kera area
- New holistic IoT/5G/ML platform for city



Kera railway station

Smart city pilot to make Kera as a pioneer of a **digital smart city**:

- Clean and Smart: better place to live, better place for business
- Enables to meet UN sustainable goals already in year 2025

High visibility

UUSI TEKNOLOGIA.fi

UUDET TEKNIikat - TUTKIMUS - TUOTEKEHITYS - INNOVAATIOT - PROTOT - PALVELUT

UUTISET ARTIKKELIT UUTUUDET ESITYKSET TAPAHTUMAT TILAA MAINON

Sijainti Etusivu Uutinen Robottibussi tuli Nokian kampukselle - 5G-verkko myöhemmin avuksi

Robottibussi tuli Nokian kampukselle - 5G-verkko myöhemmin avuksi

Uutinen - 10.9.2019



Rakennuslehti

Kaikki mitä tietää pitää

Uutiset Näkökulmat Työpaikat & ura Rakennuslehti

KIINTEISTÖT ENERGIATEHOKKUUS INFRA SUUNNITTELU

Valaisinpylväät älykkään kaupungin ytimen kokemukset kiinnostavat maailmalla

Nokian vetämän monialaisen yritys- ja tutkimusryhmän työ on edennyt toiseen vaiheeseen. LuxTurrin 5G-älykaupungin digitaalisia palveluita ja infrastruktuuria, kuten esimerkiksi älypylväs-konseptia ja "laajaka-

Johanna Antala

Kuntatekniikka

UUTISET

BLOGIT TAPAHTUMAT TYÖPAIKAT TOIMITUS

Kuntatekniikka

Suomalainen hanke etenee: Älypylväät korvaavat valaisintolpat 5G-kaupungissa



AUTOMATION DEVICES EMBEDDED NETWORK TEST&MEASUREMENT POWER

Share Twiittaa

Nokian vetämä 5G-älykaupunkihanke laajenee

Julkaisu: 05.11.2019

telecompaper

HOME WIRELESS BROADBAND VIDEO GENERAL IT INDUSTRY RESOURCES

WIRELESS

LuxTurrin 5G partnership adds security and travel information features to smart bus stops

Friday, 9 November 2019 14:49 CET | News

Tekniikka & Talous

ETUSIVU UUSIMMAT LEHTI METALLITEKNIikka

laatua rakentamiseen -liike ehdottaa alalle eettistä - "Kun laatu heikkenee tarpeeksi, asuntojen hinnat alkavat laskea" 13:30

TILAAJILLE

Uutinen

Satojen miljardien markkinoin Espoon älypylväät halutaan viedä vientituotteeksi - 5g on älyperusinfraa

Mikko Pulliainen 7.11.2019 13:16 TIETOLIIKENNE 5G INFRA

Älypylväistä tehdään vientituotetta

Espoossa etenevä 5g-verkkoon perustuvat älykaupunkihanke alkaa tuotteistaa konseptiaan

Mikko Pulliainen

Nokia Bell Labsin vetämä LuxTurrin 5G-älykaupunkihanke siirtyy kaksivaiheeseen.

Älykaupunkien nopea 5g-verkkoa mahdollistavia älypylväsratkaisuja kehitävän hankkeen seuraavan kahisivuotikauden aikana tarkoituksena on muun muassa ottaa ensimmäiset askeleet hankkeessa kehitettyjen ratkaisujen kaupallistamiseksi.

Vuonna 2017 alkaneessa hankkeessa on tähän mennessä rakennettu älykkäisiin valopylväisiin perustuva 5g-verkko Nokian kampukselle ja sen lähistölle Espoon Kaupungissa.

"Nyt tarkoituksenamme on tehdä yhtenäinen tuoteperhe, joka on valmistettavissa kustannustehokkaasti ja helposti", kertoo projekti-päällikkö Pekka Wainio Nokia Bell Labsista.

HANKE KULKEE nimellä LuxTurrin 5G+, ja sen alkuvaiheessa laajennetaan ensin Keran alueella olevaa älypylväiden verkkoa.

"Kaupointi ja laitesuunnitus pitäisi tehdä tällä viikolla, ja toivottavasti ensimmäisen tolpan koe-pystytys sitä seuravalla", Nokia Bell Labsin Wainio sanoo.

"Nyt mietimme, millainen pylväsverkko voisi olla ja miten esimerkiksi säätövelvettä tai videovalvontaa kuluu rakentaa, eli kuinka monessa tolpassa pitää olla jotakin tiettyä sensoria, jotta saamme kunkin palvelun toteutettua."

Marraskuun kolmannelle viikolle hanketta esitellään Nokian johdolla Smart City Espossa Barcelonassa.

Ensi vuonna tarkoitus on toteuttaa esikaupallisia pilotiprojekteja



VERKON SILMÄSSÄ. Valopylväitä on kaupungissa lähes joka paikassa, joten niiden avulla olisi helppo tehdä kattava 5g-verkko.

maailmalla. Toistaiseksi Wainio ei voi kertoa mahdollisista kohteista, mutta kiinnostusta on ollut niin ulkomailta kuin Suomestaikin.

5g-verkko, jossa on kiinni esimerkiksi sääntureita ja valvontakameroita, kerää merkittävän määrän käytätiedataa. Se tarkoittaa, että yksityisen datan ja sen siirtäminen on suoraan otettava huomioon.

"Älykaupungin verkko pitää rakentaa niin, että kaupunki voi itse päättää, mitä dataa sieltä lähtee muualle", kertoo LuxTurrin-ekosysteemin johtaja Juha Salmelin Nokialta.

Neutral Host Pilot -projektin puitteissa tarkoituksena on myös perustaa yritys, joka omistaisi verkkoja ja jakaisi sen kapasiteettia teleoperaattoreille. Salmelin arvioi, että tämä on edessä ensi vuoden aikana.

"Olemme tekemässä pioneerityötä, ja parin vuoden päästä meillä pitäisi olla aika hyvä näkemys siitä, miten pylväsverkko viedään markkinoille."

LuxTurrim 5G

www.luxturrim5G.com

Building key enablers for a Digital Smart City
- already today

NOKIA

SITOWISE

sensible⁴

vedia

NOKIA Bell Labs

TELESTE

VTT

 **ESPOO
ESBO**

 **A-INSINÖÖRIT**

caruna

VAISALA

PREMIX

DESTIA

ENSTO


HELSINGIN YLIOPISTO
HELSINGFORS UNIVERSITET
UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI

A!

Aalto University

SPINVERSE

TRAFICOM

 **LINK**

 **AGORA**

**RUMBLE
TOOLS**

 **ORBIS**
HONEST TECHNOLOGY™

 **TEHOMET**

A valmont COMPANY

INDAGON

 **Tampere University**